# Additional Resources

## Resource Overview

Chapter 1: Introduction to Analytical Chemistry
Chapter 2: Basic Tools of Analytical Chemistry
Chapter 3: The Vocabulary of Analytical Chemistry
Chapter 4: Evaluating Analytical Data
Chapter 5: Standardizing Analytical Methods
Chapter 6: Equilibrium Chemistry
Chapter 7: Collecting and Preparing Samples
Chapter 8: Gravimetric Methods
Chapter 9: Titrimetric Methods
Chapter 10: Spectroscopic Methods
Chapter 11: Electrochemical Methods
Chapter 12: Chromatographic and Electrophoretic Methods
Chapter 13: Kinetic Methods
Chapter 14: Developing a Standard Method
Chapter 15: Quality Assurance

Gathered here are three types of resources: suggested experiments, mostly from the *Journal of Chemical Education* and *The Chemical Educator*, that provide practical examples of concepts in the textbook; additional readings from the analytical literature that extend and supplement topics covered in the textbook; and electronic resources, many of which are cataloged in the Analytical Sciences Digital Library, that help illustrate concepts from the textbook. Although primarily intended for the use of instructors, these resources also will benefit students who wish to pursue a topic at more depth.

# Chapter 1

The role of analytical chemistry within the broader discipline of chemistry has been discussed by many prominent analytical chemists. Several notable examples are listed here.


- Baiulescu, G. E.; Patroescu, C; Chalmers, R. A. *Education and Teaching in Analytical Chemistry*, Ellis Horwood: Chichester, 1982.
- de Haseth, J. "What is Analytical Chemistry?," *Spectroscopy* **1990**, *5*, 19-21.
- Heiftje, G. M. "The Two Sides of Analytical Chemistry," *Anal. Chem.* **1985**, *57*, 256A-267A.
- Heiftje, G. M. "But is it analytical chemistry?," *Am. Lab.* **1993**, October, 53-61.
- Kissinger, P. T. "Analytical Chemistry—What is It? Why Teach It?," *Trends Anal. Chem.* **1992**, *11*, 57-57.
- Laitinen, H. A.; Ewing, G. (eds.) *A History of Analytical Chemistry*, The Division of Analytical Chemistry of the American Chemical Society: Washington, D. C., 1972.
- Laitinen, H. A. "Analytical Chemistry in a Changing World," *Anal. Chem.* **1980**, *52*, 605A-609A.
- Laitinen, H. A. "History of Analytical Chemistry in the U. S. A.," *Talanta*, **1989**, *36*, 1-9.
- McLafferty, F. W. "Analytical Chemistry: Historic and Modern," *Acc. Chem. Res.* **1990**, *23*, 63-64.
- Mottola, H. A. "The Interdisciplinary and Multidisciplinary Nature of Contemporary Analytical Chemistry and its Core Components," *Anal. Chim. Acta* **1991**, *242*, 1-3.
- Noble, D. "From Wet Chemistry to Instrumental Analysis: A Perspective on Analytical Sciences," *Anal. Chem.* **1994**, *66*, 251A-263A.
- Tyson, J. *Analysis: What Analytical Chemists Do*, Royal Society of Chemistry: Cambridge, England 1988.


This textbook provides one presentation introducing the discipline of analytical chemistry. There are other textbooks for introductory courses in analytical chemistry and you may find it useful to consult them when you encounter a difficult concept; often a fresh perspective will help crystallize your understanding. The textbooks listed here are excellent resources.


- Enke, C. *The Art and Science of Chemical Analysis*, Wiley: New York.
- Harris, D. *Quantitative Chemical Analysis*, W. H. Freeman and Company: New York.
- Kellner, R.; Mermet, J.-M.; Otto, M.; Valcárcel, M.; Widmer, H. M. *Analytical Chemistry*, Wiley-VCH: Weinheim, Germany.
- Rubinson, J. F.; Rubinson, K. A. *Contemporary Chemical Analysis*, Prentice Hall: Upper Saddle River, NJ.
- Skoog, D. A.; West, D. M.; Holler, F. J. *Fundamentals of Analytical Chemistry*, Saunders: Philadelphia.


To explore the practice of modern analytical chemistry there is no better resource than the primary literature. The following journals publish broadly in the area of analytical chemistry.

- Analytical Chemistry  Analytical Chimica Acta  Analyst  Talanta

# Chapter 2

The following two web sites contain useful information about the SI system of units.

- http://www.bipm.org/en/home/ – The home page for the Bureau International des Poids and Measures.
- http://physics.nist.gov/cuu/Units/index.html – The National Institute of Standards and Technology's introduction to SI units.

For a chemist's perspective on the SI units for mass and amount, consult the following papers.

- Freeman, R. D. "SI for Chemists: Persistent Problems, Solid Solutions," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2003**, *80*, 16-20.
- Gorin, G. "Mole, Mole per Liter, and Molar: A Primer on SI and Related Units for Chemistry Students," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2003**, *80*, 103-104.

The following are useful resources for maintaining a laboratory notebook and for preparing laboratory reports.

- Coghill, A. M.; Garson, L. M. (eds) *The ACS Style Guide: Effective Communication of Scientific Information*, 3rd Edition, American Chemical Society: Washington, D. C.; 2006.
- Kanare, H. M. *Writing the Laboratory Notebook*, American Chemical Society: Washington, D. C.; 1985.

The following texts provide instructions for using spreadsheets in analytical chemistry.

- de Levie, R. *How to Use Excel® in Analytical Chemistry and in General Scientific Data Analysis*, Cambridge University Press: Cambridge, UK, 2001.
- Diamond, D.; Hanratty, V. C. A., *Spreadsheet Applications in Chemistry*, Wiley-Interscience: New York, 1997.
- Feiser, H. *Concepts and Calculations in Analytical Chemistry: A Spreadsheet Approach*, CRC Press: Boca Raton, FL, 1992.

The following is a classical text emphasizing the application of intuitive thinking when solving problems.

- Harte, J. *Consider a Spherical Cow: A Course in Environmental Problem Solving*, University Science Books: Sausalito, CA, 1988.

# Chapter 3

The International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry (IUPAC) maintains a web-based compendium of analytical terminology. You can find it at the following web site.

- http://old.iupac.org/publications/analytical_compendium/

The following papers provide alternative schemes for classifying analytical methods.

- Booksh, K. S.; Kowalski, B. R. "Theory of Analytical Chemistry," *Anal. Chem.* **1994**, *66*, 782A–791A.
- Phillips, J. B. "Classification of Analytical Methods," *Anal. Chem.* **1981**, *53*, 1463A–1470A.
- Valcárcel, M.; Luque de Castro, M. D. "A Hierarchical Approach to Analytical Chemistry," *Trends Anal. Chem.* **1995**, *14*, 242–250.
- Valcárcel, M.; Simonet, B. M. "Types of Analytical Information and Their Mutual Relationships," *Trends Anal. Chem.* **1995**, *14*, 490–495.

Further details on criteria for evaluating analytical methods may be found in the following series of papers.

- Wilson, A. L. "The Performance-Characteristics of Analytical Methods", Part I-*Talanta*, **1970**, *17*, 21–29; Part II-*Talanta*, **1970**, *17*, 31–44; Part III-*Talanta*, **1973**, *20*, 725–732; Part IV-*Talanta*, **1974**, *21*, 1109-1121.

For a point/counterpoint debate on the meaning of sensitivity consult the following two papers and two letters of response.

- Ekins, R.; Edwards, P. "On the Meaning of 'Sensitivity'," *Clin. Chem.* **1997**, *43*, 1824–1831.
- Ekins, R.; Edwards, P. "On the Meaning of 'Sensitivity:' A Rejoinder," *Clin. Chem.* **1998**, *44*, 1773–1776.
- Pardue, H. L. "The Inseparable Triangle: Analytical Sensitivity, Measurement Uncertainty, and Quantitative Resolution," *Clin. Chem.* **1997**, *43*, 1831–1837.
- Pardue, H. L. "Reply to 'On the Meaning of 'Sensitivity:' A Rejoinder'," *Clin. Chem.* **1998**, *44*, 1776–1778.

Several texts provide analytical procedures for specific analytes in well-defined matrices.

- Basset, J.; Denney, R. C.; Jeffery, G. H.; Mendham, J. *Vogel's Textbook of Quantitative Inorganic Analysis*, 4th Edition; Longman: London, 1981.
- Csuros, M. *Environmental Sampling and Analysis for Technicians*, Lewis: Boca Raton, 1994.
- Keith, L. H. (ed) *Compilation of EPA's Sampling and Analysis Methods*, Lewis: Boca Raton, 1996
- Rump, H. H.; Krist, H. *Laboratory Methods for the Examination of Water, Wastewater and Soil*, VCH Publishers: NY, 1988.
- *Standard Methods for the Analysis of Waters and Wastewaters*, 21st Edition, American Public Health Association: Washington, D. C.; 2005.

For a review of the importance of analytical methodology in today's regulatory environment, consult the following text.

- Miller, J. M.; Crowther, J. B. (eds) *Analytical Chemistry in a GMP Environment*, John Wiley & Sons: New York, 2000.

# Chapter 4

The following experiments provide useful introductions to the statistical analysis of data in the analytical chemistry laboratory.


- Bularzik, J. "The Penny Experiment Revisited: An Illustration of Significant Figures, Accuracy, Precision, and Data Analysis," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2007**, *84*, 1456–1458.
- Columbia, M. R. "The Statistics of Coffee: 1. Evaluation of Trace Metals for Establishing a Coffee's Country of Origin Based on a Means Comparison," *Chem. Educator* **2007**, *12*, 260–262.
- Cunningham, C. C.; Brown, G. R.; St Pierre, L. E. "Evaluation of Experimental Data," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1981**, *58*, 509–511.
- Edminston, P. L.; Williams, T. R. "An Analytical Laboratory Experiment in Error Analysis: Repeated Determination of Glucose Using Commercial Glucometers," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2000**, *77*, 377–379.
- Gordus, A. A. "Statistical Evaluation of Class Data for Two Buret Readings," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1987**, *64*, 376–377.
- Harvey, D. T. "Statistical Evaluation of Acid/Base Indicators," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1991**, *68*, 329–331.
- Hibbert, D. B. "Teaching modern data analysis with The Royal Austrian Chemical Institute's titration competition," *Aust. J. Ed. Chem.* **2006**, *66*, 5–11.
- Johll, M. E.; Poister, D.; Ferguson, J. "Statistical Comparison of Multiple Methods for the Determination of Dissolved Oxygen Levels in Natural Water," *Chem. Educator* **2002**, *7*, 146–148.
- Jordon, A. D. "Which Method is Most Precise; Which is Most Accurate?," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2007**, *84*, 1459–1460.
- Olsen, R. J. "Using Pooled Data and Data Visualization To Introduce Statistical Concepts in the General Chemistry Laboratory," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2008**, *85*, 544–545.
- O'Reilley, J. E. "The Length of a Pestle," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1986**, *63*, 894–896.
- Paselk, R. A. "An Experiment for Introducing Statistics to Students of Analytical and Clinical Chemistry," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1985**, *62*, 536.
- Puignou, L.; Llauradó, M. "An Experimental Introduction to Interlaboratory Exercises in Analytical Chemistry," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2005**, *82*, 1079–1081.
- Quintar, S. E.; Santagata, J. P.; Villegas, O. I.; Cortinez, V. A. "Detection of Method Effects on Quality of Analytical Data," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2003**, *80*, 326–329.
- Richardson, T. H. "Reproducible Bad Data for Instruction in Statistical Methods," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1991**, *68*, 310–311.
- Salzsieder, J. C. "Statistical Analysis Experiment for Freshman Chemistry Lab," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1995**, *72*, 623.
- Samide, M. J. "Statistical Comparison of Data in the Analytical Laboratory," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2004**, *81*, 1641–1643.
- Sheeran, D. "Copper Content in Synthetic Copper Carbonate: A Statistical Comparison of Experimental and Expected Results," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1998**, *75*, 453–456.
- Spencer, R. D. "The Dependence of Strength in Plastics upon Polymer Chain Length and Chain Orientation," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1984**, *61*, 555–563.

- Stolzberg, R. J. "Do New Pennies Lose Their Shells? Hypothesis Testing in the Sophomore Analytical Chemistry Laboratory," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1998**, *75*, 1453–1455.
- Stone, C. A.; Mumaw, L. D. "Practical Experiments in Statistics," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1995**, *72*, 518–524.
- Thomasson, K.; Lofthus-Merschman, S.; Humbert, M.; Kulevsky, N. "Applying Statistics in the Undergraduate Chemistry Laboratory: Experiments with Food Dyes," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1998**, *75*, 231–233.
- Vitha, M. F.; Carr, P. W. "A Laboratory Exercise in Statistical Analysis of Data," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1997**, *74*, 998–1000.


A more comprehensive discussion of the analysis of data, covering all topics considered in this chapter as well as additional material, can be found in any textbook on statistics or data analysis; several such texts are listed here.


- Anderson, R. L. *Practical Statistics for Analytical Chemists*, Van Nostrand Reinhold: New York; 1987.
- Graham, R. C. *Data Analysis for the Chemical Sciences*, VCH Publishers: New York; 1993.
- Mark, H.; Workman, J. *Statistics in Spectroscopy*, Academic Press: Boston; 1991.
- Mason, R. L.; Gunst, R. F.; Hess, J. L. *Statistical Design and Analysis of Experiments*; Wiley: New York, 1989.
- Massart, D. L.; Vandeginste, B. G. M.; Buydens, L. M. C.; De Jong, S.; Lewi, P. J.; Smeyers-Verbeke, J. *Handbook of Chemometrics and Qualimetrics*, Elsevier: Amsterdam, 1997.
- Miller, J. C.; Miller, J. N. *Statistics for Analytical Chemistry*, Ellis Horwood PTR Prentice-Hall: New York; 3rd Edition, 1993.
- *NIST/SEMATECH e-Handbook of Statistical Methods*, http://www.itl.nist.gov/div898/handbook/, 2006.
- Sharaf, M. H.; Illman, D. L.; Kowalski, B. R. *Chemometrics*, Wiley-Interscience: New York; 1986.


The importance of defining statistical terms is covered in the following papers.


- Analytical Methods Committee "Terminology—the key to understanding analytical science. Part 1: Accuracy, precision and uncertainty," AMC Technical Brief No. 13, Sept. 2003 (http://www.rsc.org/lap/rsccom/amc/amc_index.htm).
- Goedart, M. J.; Verdonk, A. H. "The Development of Statistical Concepts in a Design-Oriented Laboratory Course in Scientific Measuring," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1991**, *68*, 1005–1009.
- Sánchez, J. M. "Teaching Basic Applied Statistics in University Chemistry Courses: Students' Misconceptions," *Chem. Educator* **2006**, *11*, 1–4.
- Thompson, M. "Towards a unified model of errors in analytical measurements," *Analyst* **2000**, *125*, 2020–2025.
- Treptow, R. S. "Precision and Accuracy in Measurements," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1998**, *75*, 992–995.


The detection of outliers, particularly when working with a small number of samples, is discussed in the following papers.


- Analytical Methods Committee "Robust Statistics—How Not To Reject Outliers Part 1. Basic Concepts," *Analyst* **1989**, *114*, 1693–1697.

- Analytical Methods Committee "Robust Statistics—How Not to Reject Outliers Part 2. Inter-laboratory Trials," *Analyst* **1989**, *114*, 1699–1702.
- Analytical Methods Committee "Robust statistics: a method of coping with outliers," AMC Technical Brief No. 6, April 2001 (http://www.rsc.org/lap/rsccom/amc/amc_index.htm).
- Efstathiou, C. "Stochastic Calculation of Critical Q-Test Values for the Detection of Outliers in Measurements," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1992**, *69*, 773–736.
- Efstathiou, C. "Estimation of type 1 error probability from experimental Dixon's Q parameter on testing for outliers within small data sets," *Talanta* **2006**, *69*, 1068–1071.
- Kelly, P. C. "Outlier Detection in Collaborative Studies," *Anal. Chem.* **1990**, *73*, 58–64.
- Mitschele, J. "Small Sample Statistics," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1991**, *68*, 470–473.


The following papers provide additional information on error and uncertainty, including the propagation of uncertainty.


- Andraos, J. "On the Propagation of Statistical Errors for a Function of Several Variables," *J. Chem. Educ*. **1996**, *73*, 150–154.
- Donato, H.; Metz, C. "A Direct Method for the Propagation of Error Using a Personal Computer Spreadsheet Program," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1988**, *65*, 867–868.
- Gordon, R.; Pickering, M.; Bisson, D. "Uncertainty Analysis by the 'Worst Case' Method," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1984**, *61*, 780–781.
- Guare, C. J. "Error, Precision and Uncertainty," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1991**, *68*, 649–652.
- Guedens, W. J.; Yperman, J.; Mullens, J.; Van Poucke, L. C.; Pauwels, E. J. "Statistical Analysis of Errors: A Practical Approach for an Undergraduate Chemistry Lab Part 1. The Concept," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1993**, *70*, 776–779
- Guedens, W. J.; Yperman, J.; Mullens, J.; Van Poucke, L. C.; Pauwels, E. J. "Statistical Analysis of Errors: A Practical Approach for an Undergraduate Chemistry Lab Part 2. Some Worked Examples," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1993**, *70*, 838–841.
- Heydorn, K. "Detecting Errors in Micro and Trace Analysis by Using Statistics," *Anal. Chim. Acta* **1993**, *283*, 494–499.
- Hund, E.; Massart, D. L.; Smeyers-Verbeke, J. "Operational definitions of uncertainty," *Trends Anal. Chem.* **2001**, *20*, 394–406.
- Kragten, J. "Calculating Standard Deviations and Confidence Intervals with a Universally Applicable Spreadsheet Technique," *Analyst* **1994**, *119*, 2161–2165.
- Taylor, B. N.; Kuyatt, C. E. "Guidelines for Evaluating and Expressing the Uncertainty of NIST Measurement Results," NIST Technical Note 1297, 1994.
- Yates, P. C. "A Simple Method for Illustrating Uncertainty Analysis," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2001**, *78*, 770–771.


Consult the following resources for a further discussion of detection limits.


- Boumans, P. W. J. M. "Detection Limits and Spectral Interferences in Atomic Emission Spectrometry," *Anal. Chem.* **1984**, *66*, 459A–467A.
- Currie, L. A. "Limits for Qualitative Detection and Quantitative Determination: Application to Radiochemistry," *Anal. Chem.* **1968**, *40*, 586–593.

- Currie, L. A. (ed.) *Detection in Analytical Chemistry: Importance, Theory and Practice*, American Chemical Society: Washington, D. C., 1988.
- Ferrus, R.; Egea, M. R. "Limit of discrimination, limit of detection and sensitivity in analytical systems," *Anal. Chim. Acta* **1994**, *287*, 119–145.
- Glaser, J. A.; Foerst, D. L.; McKee, G. D.; Quave, S. A.; Budde, W. L. "Trace analyses for wastewaters," *Environ. Sci. Technol.* **1981**, *15*, 1426–1435.
- Kimbrough, D. E.; Wakakuwa, J. "Quality Control Level: An Introduction to Detection Levels," *Environ. Sci. Technol.* **1994**, *28*, 338–345.


The following resources provide additional information on using Excel, including reports of errors in its handling of some statistical procedures.


- McCollough, B. D.; Wilson, B. "On the accuracy of statistical procedures in Microsoft Excel 2000 and Excel XP," *Comput. Statist. Data Anal.* **2002**, *40*, 713–721.
- Morgon, S. L.; Deming, S. N. "Guide to Microsoft *Excel* for calculations, statistics, and plotting data," (http://www.chem.sc.edu/faculty/morgan/resources/Excel/Excel_Guide_Morgan.pdf).
- Pottel, H. "Statistical flaws in Excel," (http://www.coventry.ac.uk/ec/~nhunt/pottel.pdf).


To learn more about using R, consult the following resources.


- Chambers, J. M. *Software for Data Analysis: Programming with R*, Springer: New York, 2008.
- Maindonald, J.; Braun, J. *Data Analysis and Graphics Using R*, Cambridge University Press: Cambridge, UK, 2003.
- Sarkar, D. *Lattice: Multivariate Data Visualization With R*, Springer: New York, 2008.


The following papers provide insight into visualizing data.


- Analytical Methods Committee "Representing data distributions with kernel density estimates," AMC Technical Brief, March 2006 (http://www.rsc.org/lap/rsccom/amc/amc_index.htm).
- Frigge, M.; Hoaglin, D. C.; Iglewicz, B. "Some Implementations of the Boxplot," *The American Statistician* **1989**, *43*, 50–54.


Gathered here are links to on-line computational tools, simulations, and tutorials, many of which are found on the Analytical Sciences Digital Library.


- Applets for Statistics (link).
- GraphPad QuickCalcs: Free On-Line Calculators (link).
- Introduction to Data Analysis (link).
- Introduction to Probability and Statistics (link).
- Overway, K. "Population versus Sampling Statistics: A Spreadsheet Exercise," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2008** *85*, 749 (link).
- Van Bramer, S. E. "A Brief Introduction to the Gaussian Distribution, Sample Statistics, and the Student's t Statistic," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2007**, *84*, 1231 (link).
- Web Tutorials in Chemistry—Statistics (link).

# Chapter 5

Although there are many experiments in the literature that incorporate external standards, the method of standard additions, or internal standards, the issue of choosing a method standardization is not the exerpiment's focus. One experiment designed to consider the issue of selecting a method of standardization is given here.

- Harvey, D. T. "External Standards or Standard Additions? Selecting and Validating a Method of Standardization," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2002**, *79*, 613–615.

In addition to the texts listed as suggested readings in Chapter 4, the following text provide additional details on linear regression.

- Draper, N. R.; Smith, H. *Applied Regression Analysis*, 2nd. ed.; Wiley: New York, 1981.

The following articles providing more details about linear regression.

- Analtyical Methods Committee "Is my calibration linear?" AMC Technical Brief, December 2005 (http://www.rsc.org/pdf/amc/brief3.pdf).
- Badertscher, M.; Pretsch, E. "Bad results from good data," *Trends Anal. Chem.* **2006**, *25*, 1131–1138.
- Boqué, R.; Rius, F. X.; Massart, D. L. "Straight Line Calibration: Something More Than Slopes, Intercepts, and Correlation Coefficients," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1993**, *70*, 230–232.
- Danzer, K.; Currie, L. A. "Guidelines for Calibration in Analytical Chemistry. Part 1. Fundamentals and Single Component Calibration," *Pure Appl. Chem.* **1998**, *70*, 993–1014.
- Henderson, G. "Lecture Graphic Aids for Least-Squares Analysis," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1988**, *65*, 1001–1003.
- Logan, S. R. "How to Determine the Best Straight Line," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1995**, *72*, 896–898.
- Miller, J. N. "Basic Statistical Methods for Analytical Chemistry. Part 2. Calibration and Regression Methods," *Analyst* **1991**, *116*, 3–14.
- Renman, L., Jagner, D. "Asymmetric Distribution of Results in Calibration Curve and Standard Addition Evaluations," *Anal. Chim. Acta* **1997**, *357*, 157–166.
- Rodriguez, L. C.; Gamiz-Gracia; Almansa-Lopez, E. M.; Bosque-Sendra, J. M. "Calibration in chemical measurement processes. II. A methodological approach," *Trends Anal. Chem*. **2001**, *20*, 620–636.

Useful papers providing additional details on the method of standard additions are gathered here.

- Bader, M. "A Systematic Approach to Standard Addition Methods in Instrumental Analysis," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1980**, *57*, 703–706.
- Brown, R. J. C.; Roberts, M. R.; Milton, M. J. T. "Systematic error arising form 'Sequential' Standard Addition Calibrations: Quantification and correction," *Anal. Chim. Acta* **2007**, *587*, 158–163.
- Bruce, G. R.; Gill, P. S. "Estimates of Precision in a Standard Additions Analysis," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1999**, *76*, 805–807.
- Kelly, W. R.; MacDonald, B. S.; Guthrie "Gravimetric Approach to the Standard Addition Method in Instrumental Analysis. 1." *Anal. Chem.* **2008**, *80*, 6154–6158.
- Nimura, Y.; Carr, M. R. "Reduction of the Relative Error in the Standard Additions Method," *Analyst* **1990**, *115*, 1589–1595.

The following papers discusses the importance of weighting experimental data when use linear regression.

- Analytical Methods Committee "Why are we weighting?" AMC Technical Brief, June 2007 (http://www.rsc.org/images/brief27_tcm18-92066.pdf)
- Karolczak, M. "To Weight or Not to Weight? An Analyst's Dilemma," *Current Separations* **1995**, *13*, 98–104.

Algorithms for performing a linear regression with errors in both *X* and *Y* are discussed in the following papers. Also included here are papers that address the difficulty of using linear regression to compare two analytical methods.

- Irvin, J. A.; Quickenden, T. L. "Linear Least Squares Treatment When There are Errors in Both x and y," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1983**, *60*, 711–712.
- Kalantar, A. H. "Kerrich's Method for y = αx Data When Both y and x Are Uncertain," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1991**, *68*, 368–370.
- Macdonald, J. R.; Thompson, W. J. "Least-Squares Fitting When Both Variables Contain Errors: Pitfalls and Possibilities," *Am. J. Phys.* **1992**, *60*, 66–73.
- Martin, R. F. "General Deming Regression for Estimating Systematic Bias and Its Confidence Interval in Method-Comparison Studies," *Clin. Chem.* **2000**, *46*, 100–104.
- Ogren, P. J.; Norton, J. R. "Applying a Simple Linear Least-Squares Algorithm to Data with Uncertainties in Both Variables," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1992**, *69*, A130–A131.
- Ripley, B. D.; Thompson, M. "Regression Techniques for the Detection of Analytical Bias," *Analyst* **1987**, *112*, 377–383.

Outliers present a problem for a linear regression analysis. The following papers discuss the use of robust linear regression techniques.

- Glaister, P. "Robust Linear Regression Using Thiel's Method," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2005**, *82*, 1472–1473.
- Glasser, L. "Dealing with Outliers: Robust, Resistant Regression," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2007**, *84*, 533–534.
- Ortiz, M. C.; Sarabia, L. A.; Herrero, A. "Robust regression techniques. A useful alternative for the detection of outlier data in chemical analysis," *Talanta* **2006**, *70*, 499–512.

The following papers discusses some of the problems with using linear regression to analyze data that has been mathematically transformed into a linear form, as well as alternative methods of evaluating curvilinear data.

- Chong, D. P. "On the Use of Least Squares to Fit Data in Linear Form," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1994**, *71*, 489–490.
- Hinshaw, J. V. "Nonlinear Calibration," *LCGC* **2002**, *20*, 350–355.
- Lieb, S. G. "Simplex Method of Nonlinear Least-Squares - A Logical Complementary Method to Linear Least-Squares Analysis of Data," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1997**, *74*, 1008–1011.
- Zielinski, T. J.; Allendoerfer, R. D. "Least Squares Fitting of Nonlinear Data in the Undergraduate Laboratory," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1997**, *74*, 1001–1007.

More information on multivariate and multiple regression can be found in the following papers.

- Danzer, K.; Otto, M.; Currie, L. A. "Guidelines for Calibration in Analytical Chemistry. Part 2. Multispecies Calibration," Pure Appl. Chem. 2004, 76, 1215–1225.

- Escandar, G. M.; Faber, N. M.; Goicoechea, H. C.; de la Pena, A. M.; Olivieri, A.; Poppi, R. J. "Second- and third-order multivariate calibration: data, algorithms and applications," *Trends Anal. Chem.* **2007**, *26*, 752–765.
- Kowalski, B. R.; Seasholtz, M. B. "Recent Developments in Multivariate Calibration," *J. Chemometrics* **1991**, *5*, 129–145.
- Lang, P. M.; Kalivas, J. H. "A Global Perspective on Multivariate Calibration Methods," *J. Chemometrics* **1993**, *7*, 153–164.
- Madden, S. P.; Wilson, W.; Dong, A.; Geiger, L.; Mecklin, C. J. "Multiple Linear Regression Using a Graphing Calculator," J. Chem. Educ. 2004, 81, 903–907.
- Olivieri, A. C.; Faber, N. M.; Ferré, J.; Boqué, R.; Kalivas, J. H.; Mark, H. "Uncertainty Estimation and Figures of Merit for Multivariate Calibration," *Pure Appl. Chem.* **2006**, *78*, 633–661.


An additional discussion on method blanks, including the use of the total Youden blank, is found in the following papers.


- Cardone, M. J. "Detection and Determination of Error in Analytical Methodology. Part II. Correction for Corrigible Systematic Error in the Course of Real Sample Analysis," *J. Assoc. Off. Anal. Chem.* **1983**, *66*, 1283–1294.
- Cardone, M. J. "Detection and Determination of Error in Analytical Methodology. Part IIB. Direct Calculational Technique for Making Corrigble Systematic Error Corrections," *J. Assoc. Off. Anal. Chem.* **1985**, *68*, 199-202.
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- Vitha, M. F.; Carr, P. W.; Mabbott, G. A. "Appropriate Use of Blanks, Standards, and Controls in Chemical Measurements," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2005**, *82*, 901–902.


There are a variety of computational packages for completing linear regression analyses. These papers provide details on there use in a variety of contexts.


- Espinosa-Mansilla, A.; de la Peña, A. M.; González-Gómez, D. "Using Univariate Linear Regression Calibration Software in the MATLAB Environment. Application to Chemistry Laboratory Practices," *Chem. Educator* **2005**, *10*, 1–9.
- Harris, D. C. "Nonlinear Least-Squares Curve Fitting with Microsoft Excel Solver," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1998**, *75*, 119–121.
- Kim, M. S.; Bukart, M.; Kim, M. H. "A Method Visual Interactive Regression," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2006**, *83*, 1884.
- Machuca-Herrera, J. G. "Nonlinear Curve Fitting with Spreadsheets," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1997**, *74*, 448–449.
- Young, S. H.; Wierzbicki, A. "Mathcad in the Chemistry Curriculum. Linear Least-Squares Regression," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2000**, *77*, 669.
- Young, S. H.; Wierzbicki, A. "Mathcad in the Chemistry Curriculum. Non-Linear Least-Squares Regression," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2000**, *77*, 669.

Gathered here are links to on-line computational tools, simulations, and tutorials, many of which are found on the Analytical Sciences Digital Library.

- Multiple Regression (link).
- Non-Parametric Regression with Errors in X and Y (link).
- Linear Regression Tutorial (link).
- Modeling Data Tutorial (link).

# Chapter 6

The following experiments involve the experimental determination of equilibrium constants, the characterization of buffers, and, in some cases, demonstrate the importance of activity effects.

- "The Effect of Ionic Strength on an Equilibrium Constant (A Class Study)" in *Chemical Principles in Practice*, J. A. Bell, Ed., Addison-Wesley: Reading, MA, 1967.
- "Equilibrium Constants for Calcium Iodate Solubility and Iodic Acid Dissociation" in *Chemical Principles in Practice*, J. A. Bell, Ed., Addison-Wesley: Reading, MA, 1967.
- "The Solubility of Silver Acetate" in *Chemical Principles in Practice*, J. A. Bell, Ed., Addison-Wesley: Reading, MA, 1967.
- Cobb, C. L.; Love, G. A. "Iron(III) Thiocyanate Revisited: A Physical Chemistry Equilibrium Lab Incorporating Ionic Strength Effects," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1998**, *75*, 90–92.
- Green, D. B.; Rechtsteiner, G.; Honodel, A. "Determination of the Thermodynamic Solubility Product, $K_{sp}$, of $PbI_2$ Assuming Nonideal Behavior," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1996**, *73*, 789–792.
- Russo, S. O.; Hanania, I. H. "Buffer Capacity," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1987**, *64*, 817–819.
- Stolzberg, R. J. "Discovering a Change in Equilibrium Constant with Change in Ionic Strength," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1999**, *76*, 640–641.
- Wiley, J. D. "The Effect of Ionic Strength on the Solubility of an Electrolyte," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2004**, *81*, 1644–1646.

A nice discussion of Berthollet's discovery of the reversibility of reactions is found in

- Roots-Bernstein, R. S. *Discovering*, Harvard University Press: Cambridge, MA, 1989.

The following texts provide additional coverage of equilibrium chemistry.

- Butler, J. N. *Ionic Equilibria: A Mathematical Approach*; Addison-Wesley: Reading, MA, 1964.
- Butler, J. N. *Solubility and pH Calculations*; Addison-Wesley: Reading, MA, 1973.
- Fernando, Q.; Ryan, M. D. *Calculations in Analytical Chemistry*, Harcourt Brace Jovanovich: New York, 1982.
- Freiser, H.; Fernando, Q. *Ionic Equilibria in Analytical Chemistry*, Wiley: New York, 1963.
- Freiser, H. *Concepts and Calculations in Analytical Chemistry*, CRC Press: Boca Raton, 1992.
- Gordus, A. A. *Schaum's Outline of Analytical Chemistry*; McGraw-Hill: New York, 1985.
- Ramette, R. W. *Chemical Equilibrium and Analysis*, Addison-Wesley: Reading, MA, 1981.

The following papers discuss a variety of general aspects of equilibrium chemistry.

- Gordus, A. A. "Chemical Equilibrium I. The Thermodynamic Equilibrium Concept," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1991**, *68*, 138–140.
- Gordus, A. A. "Chemical Equilibrium II. Deriving an Exact Equilibrium Equation," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1991**, *68*, 215–217.
- Gordus, A. A. "Chemical Equilibrium III. A Few Math Tricks," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1991**, *68*, 291–293.
- Gordus, A. A. "Chemical Equilibrium IV. Weak Acids and Bases," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1991**, *68*, 397–399.
- Gordus, A. A. "Chemical Equilibrium VI. Buffer Solutions," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1991**, *68*, 656–658.

- Gordus, A. A. "Chemical Equilibrium VII. Precipitates," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1991**, *68*, 927–930.
- Thomson, B. M.; Kessick, M. A. "On the Preparation of Buffer Solutions," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1981**, *58*, 743-746.
- Weltin, E. "Are the Equilibrium Concentrations for a Chemical Reaction Always Uniquely Determined by the Initial Concentrations?" *J. Chem. Educ.* **1990**, *67*, 548.
- Weltin, E. "Are the Equilibrium Compositions Uniquely Determined by the Initial Compositions? Properties of the Gibbs Free Energy Function," J. Chem. Educ. 1995, 72, 508–511.


Collected here are a papers discussing a variety of approaches to solving equilibrium problems.


- Ault, A. "Do pH in Your Head," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1999**, *76*, 936–938.
- Chaston, S. "Calculating Complex Equilibrium Concentrations by a Next Guess Factor Method," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1993**, *70*, 622–624.
- Donato, H. "Graphing Calculator Strategies for Solving Chemical Equilibrium Problems," J. Chem. Educ. 1999, 76, 632–634.
- Olivieri, A. C. "Solution of Acid-Base Equilibria by Successive Approximations," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1990**, *67*, 229–231.
- Weltin, E. "A Numerical Method to Calculate Equilibrium Concentrations for Single-Equation Systems," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1991**, *68*, 486–487.
- Weltin, E. "Calculating Equilibrium Concentrations," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1992**, *69*, 393–396.
- Weltin, E. "Calculating Equilibrium Concentrations for Stepwise Binding of Ligands and Polyprotic Acid-Base Systems," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1993**, *70*, 568–571.
- Weltin, E. "Equilibrium Calculations are Easier Than You Think - But You do Have to Think!" *J. Chem. Educ.* **1993**, *70*, 571–573.
- Weltin, E. "Calculating Equilibrium Concentrations by Iteration: Recycle Your Approximations," J. Chem. Educ. 1995, 72, 36–38.


Additional historical background on the development of the Henderson-Hasselbalch equation is provided by the following papers.


- de Levie, R. "The Henderson Approximation and the Mass Action Law of Guldberg and Waage," *Chem. Educator* **2002**, *7*, 132–135.
- de Levie, R. "The Henderson-Hasselbalch Equation: Its History and Limitations," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2003**, *80*, 146.


A simulation is a useful tool for helping students gain an intuitive understanding of a topic. Gathered here are some simulations for teaching equilibrium chemistry.


- Edmonson, L. J.; Lewis, D. L. "Equilibrium Principles: A Game for Students," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1999**, *76*, 502.
- Huddle, P. A.; White, M. W.; Rogers, F. "Simulations for Teaching Chemical Equilibrium," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2000**, *77*, 920–926.


The following papers provide additional resources on ionic strength, activity, and the effect of ionic strength and activity on equilibrium reactions and pH.

- Clark, R. W.; Bonicamp, J. M. "The Ksp-Solubility Conundrum," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1998**, *75*, 1182–1185.
- de Levie, R. "On Teaching Ionic Activity Effects: What, When, and Where?" *J. Chem. Educ.* **2005**, *82*, 878–884.
- McCarty, C. G.; Vitz, E. "pH Paradoxes: Demonstrating That It Is Not True That $pH = -\log[H^+]$," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2006**, *83*, 752–757.
- Ramshaw, J. D. "Fugacity and Activity in a Nutshell," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1995**, *72*, 601–603.
- Sastre de Vicente, M. E. "The Concept of Ionic Strength Eighty Years After Its Introduction," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2004**, *81*, 750–753.
- Solomon, T. "The Definition and Unit of Ionic Strength," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2001**, *78*, 1691–1692.

For a contrarian's view of equilibrium chemistry, please see the following papers.

- Hawkes, S. J. "Buffer Calculations Deceive and Obscure," *Chem. Educator*, **1996**, *1*, 1–8.
- Hawkes, S. J. "What Should We Teach Beginners About Solubility and Solubility Products?" *J. Chem. Educ.* **1998**, *75*, 1179–1181.
- Hawkes, S. J. "Complexation Calculations are Worse Than Useless," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1999**, *76*, 1099–1100.
- Hawkes, S. J. "Easy Derviation of $pH \approx (pK_{a1} + pK_{a2})/2$ Using Autoprotolysis of $HA^-$: Doubtful Value of the Supposedly More Rigorous Equation," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2000**, *77*, 1183–1184. See, also, an exchange of letters between J. J. Roberts and S. J. Hawkes, *J. Chem. Educ.* **2002**, *79*, 161–162.

# Chapter 7

The following set of experiments and class exercises introduce students to the importance of sampling on the quality of analytical results.

- Bauer, C. F. "Sampling Error Lecture Demonstration," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1985**, *62*, 253.
- Canaes, L. S.; Brancalion, M. L.; Rossi, A. V.; Rath, S. "Using Candy Samples to Learn About Sampling Techniques and Statistical Evaluation of Data," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2008**, *85*, 1083–1088.
- Clement, R. E. "Environmental Sampling for Trace Analysis," *Anal. Chem.* **1992**, *64*, 1076A–1081A.
- Dunn, J. G.; Phillips, D. N.; van Bronswijk, W. "An Exercise to Illustrate the Importance of Sample Preparation in Chemical Analysis," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1997**, *74*, 1188–1191.
- Fritz, M. D. "A Demonstration of Sample Segregation," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2005**, *82*, 255–256.
- Guy, R. D.; Ramaley, L.; Wentzell, P. D. "An Experiment in the Sampling of Solids for Chemical Analysis", J. Chem. Educ. 1998, 75, 1028-1033.
- Hartman, J. R. "An In-Class Experiment to Illustrate the Importance of Sampling Techniques and Statistical Analysis of Data to Quantitative Analysis Students," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2000**, *77*, 1017–1018.
- Harvey, D. T. "Two Experiments Illustrating the Importance of Sampling in a Quantitative Chemical Analysis," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2002**, *79*, 360–363.
- Herrington, B. L. "A Demonstration of the Necessity for Care in Sampling," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1937**, *14*, 544.
- Kratochvil, B.; Reid, R. S.; Harris, W. E. "Sampling Error in a Particulate Mixture", *J. Chem. Educ.* **1980**, *57*, 518–520.
- Lochmuler, C. "Atomic Spectroscopy - Determination of Calcium and Magnesium in Sand with a Statistical Treatment of Measurements," published on the web at http://www.chem.duke.edu/~clochmul/exp4/exp4.html.
- Ross, M. R. "A Classroom Exercise in Sampling Technique," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2000**, *77*, 1015–1016.
- Settle, F. A.; Pleva, M. "The Weakest Link Exercise," *Anal. Chem.* **1999**, *71*, 538A–540A.
- Vitt, J. E.; Engstrom, R. C. "Effect of Sample Size on Sampling Error," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1999**, *76*, 99–100.

The following experiments describe homemade sampling devices for collecting samples in the field.

- Delumyea, R. D.; McCleary, D. L. "A Device to Collect Sediment Cores," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1993**, *70*, 172–173.
- Rockwell, D. M.; Hansen, T. "Sampling and Analyzing Air Pollution," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1994**, *71*, 318–322.
- Saxena, S., Upadhyay, R.; Upadhyay, P. "A Simple and Low-Cost Air Sampler," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1996**, *73*, 787–788.
- Shooter, D. "Nitrogen Dioxide and Its Determination in the Atmosphere," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1993**, *70*, A133–A140.

The following experiments introduce students to methods for extracting analytes from their matrix.

- "Extract-Clean™ SPE Sample Preparation Guide Volume 1", Bulletin No. 83, Alltech Associates, Inc. Deerfield, IL.
- Freeman, R. G.; McCurdy, D. L. "Using Microwave Sample Decomposition in Undergraduate Analytical Chemistry," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1998**, *75*, 1033–1032.
- Snow, N. H.; Dunn, M.; Patel, S. "Determination of Crude Fat in Food Products by Supercritical Fluid Extraction and Gravimetric Analysis," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1997**, *74*, 1108–1111.
- Yang, M. J.; Orton, M. L.; Pawliszyn, J. "Quantitative Determination of Caffeine in Beverages Using a Combined SPME-GC/MS Method," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1997**, *74*, 1130–1132.

The following paper provides a general introduction to the terminology used in describing sampling.

- "Terminology—The key to understanding analytical science. Part 2: Sampling and sample preparation," AMC Technical Brief No. 19, March 2005 (link).
- Majors, R. E. "Nomenclature for Sampling in Analytical Chemistry" *LC•GC* **1992**, *10*, 500–506.

Further information on the statistics of sampling is covered in the following papers and textbooks.

- "What is uncertainty from sampling, and why is it important?" AMC Technical Brief No. 16A, June 2004 (link).
- "Analytical and sampling strategy, fitness for purpose, and computer games," AMC Technical Brief No. 20, August 2005 (link).
- "Measurement uncertainty arising from sampling: the new Eurachem Guide," AMC Technical Brief No. 31, July 2008 (link).
- *Sampling for Analytical Purpose*, Gy, P. ed., Wiley: NY, 1998.
- Baiulescu, G. E.; Dumitrescu, P.; Zuaravescu, P. G. *Sampling*, Ellis Horwood: NY, 1991.
- Cohen, R. D. "How the Size of a Random Sample Affects How Accurately It Represents a Population," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1992**, *74*, 1130–1132.
- Efstathiou, C. E. "On the sampling variance of ultra-dilute solutions," *Talanta* **2000**, *52*, 711–715.
- Gerlach, R. W.; Dobb, D. E.; Raab, G. A.; Nocerino, J. M. *J. Chemom.* **2002**, *16*, 321–328.
- Gy, P. M. *Sampling of Particulate Materials: Theory and Practice*; Elsevier: Amsterdam, 1979.
- Gy, P. M. *Sampling of Heterogeneous and Dynamic Materials: Theories of Heterogeneity, Sampling and Homogenizing*; Elsevier: Amsterdam, 1992.
- Kratochvil, B.; Taylor, J. K. "Sampling for Chemical Analysis," *Anal. Chem.* **1981**, *53*, 924A–938A.
- Kratochvil, B.; Goewie, C. E.; Taylor, J. K. "Sampling Theory for Environmental Analysis," *Trends Anal. Chem.* **1986**, *5*, 253–256.
- Meyer, V. R. *LC•GC* **2002**, *20*, 106–112.
- Rohlf, F. J.; Akçakaya, H. R.; Ferraro, S. P. "Optimizing Composite Sampling Protocols," *Environ. Sci. Technol.* **1996**, *30*, 2899–2905.
- Smith, R.; James, G. V. *The Sampling of Bulk Materials*; Royal Society of Chemistry: London, 1981.

The process of collecting a sample presents a variety of difficulties, particularly with respect to the analyte's integrity. The following papers provide representative examples of sampling problems.


- Barceló, D.; Hennion, M. C. "Sampling of Polar Pesticides from Water Matrices," *Anal. Chim. Acta* **1997**, *338*, 3–18.
- Batley, G. E.; Gardner, D. "Sampling and Storage of Natural Waters for Trace Metal Analysis," *Wat. Res.* **1977**, *11*, 745–756.
- Benoit, G.; Hunter, K. S.; Rozan, T. F. "Sources of Trace Metal Contamination Artifacts during Collection, Handling, and Analysis of Freshwaters," *Anal. Chem.* **1997**, *69*, 1006–1011
- Brittain, H. G. "Particle-Size Distribution II: The Problem of Sampling Powdered Solids," *Pharm. Technol.* July **2002**, 67–73.
- Ramsey, M. H. "Measurement Uncertainty Arising from Sampling: Implications for the Objectives of Geoanalysis," *Analyst*, **1997**, *122*, 1255–1260.
- Seiler, T-B; Schulze, T.; Hollert, H. "The risk of altering soil and sediment samples upon extract preparation for analytical and bio-analytical investigations—a review," *Anal. Bioanal. Chem.* **2008**, 390, 1975–1985.


The following texts and articles provide additional information on methods for separating analytes and interferents.


- "Guide to Solid Phase Extraction," Bulletin 910, Sigma-Aldrich, 1998.
- "Solid Phase Microextraction: Theory and Optimization of Conditions," Bulletin 923, Sigma-Aldrich, 1998.
- *Microwave-Enhanced Chemistry: Fundamentals, Sample Preparation, and Applications*, Kingston, H. M.; Haswell, S. J., eds.; American Chemical Society: Washington, D.C., 1997.
- Anderson, R. *Sample Pretreatment and Separation*, Wiley: Chichester, 1987.
- Bettiol, C.; Stievano, L.; Bertelle, M.; Delfino, F.; Argese, E. "Evaluation of microwave-assisted acid extraction procedures for the determination of metal content and potential bioavailability in sediments," Appl. Geochem. 2008, 23, 1140–1151.
- Compton, T. R. *Direct Preconcentration Techniques*, Oxford Science Publications: Oxford, 1993.
- Compton, T. R. *Complex-Formation Preconcentration Techniques*, Oxford Science Publications: Oxford, 1993.
- Hinshaw, J. V. "Solid-Phase Microextraction," *LC•GC Europe* **2003**, *December*, 2–5.
- Karger, B. L.; Snyder, L. R.; Harvath, C. *An Introduction to Separation Science*, Wiley-Interscience: N. Y.; 1973.
- Majors, R. E.; Raynie, D. E. "Sample Preparation and Solid-Phase Extraction", *LC•GC* **1997**, *15*, 1106–1117.
- Luque de Castro, M. D.; Priego-Capote, F.; Sánchez-Ávila, N. "Is dialysis alive as a membrane-based separation technique?" *Trends Anal. Chem.* **2008**, *27*, 315–326.
- Mary, P.; Studer, V.; Tabeling, P. "Microfluidic Droplet-Based Liquid–Liquid Extraction," *Anal. Chem.* **2008**, *80*, 2680–2687.
- Miller, J. M. *Separation Methods in Chemical Analysis*, Wiley-Interscience: N. Y.; 1975.

- Morrison, G. H.; Freiser, H. *Solvent Extraction in Analytical Chemistry*, John Wiley and Sons: N. Y.; 1957.
- Pawliszyn, J. *Solid-Phase Microextraction: Theory and Practice*, Wiley: NY, 1997.
- Pawliszyn, J. "Sample Preparation: Quo Vadis?" *Anal. Chem.* **2003**, *75*, 2543–2558.
- Sulcek, Z.; Povondra, P. *Methods of Decomposition in Inorganic Analysis*; CRC Press: Boca Raton, FL, 1989.
- Theis, A. L.; Waldack, A. J.; Hansen, S. M.; Jeannot, M. A. "Headspace Solvent Microextraction," *Anal. Chem.* **2001**, *73*, 5651–5654.
- Thurman, E. M.; Mills, M. S. *Solid-Phase Extraction: Principles and Practice*, Wiley: NY, 1998.
- Zhang, Z.; Yang, M.; Pawliszyn, J. "Solid-Phase Microextraction," *Anal. Chem.* **1994**, *66*, 844A–853A.

# Chapter 8

The following set of experiments s introduce students to the applications of gravimetry.

- Burrows, H. D.; Ellis, H. A.; Odilora, C. A. "The Dehydrochlorination of PVC," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1995**, *72*, 448–450.
- Carmosini, N.; Ghoreshy, S. Koether, M. C. "The Gravimetric Analysis of Nickel Using a Microwave Oven," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1997**, *74*, 986–987.
- Harris, T. M. "Revitalizing the Gravimetric Determination in Quantitative Analysis Laboratory," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1995**, *72*, 355–356.
- Henrickson, C. H.; Robinson, P. R. "Gravimetric Determination of Calcium as $CaC_2O_4 \bullet H_2O$," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1979**, *56*, 341–342.
- Shaver, L. A. "Determination of Phosphates by the Gravimetric Quimociac Technique," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2008**, *85*, 1097–1098.
- Snow, N. H.; Dunn, M.; Patel, S. "Determination of Crude Fat in Food Products by Supercritical Fluid Extraction and Gravimetric Analysis," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1997**, *74*, 1108–1111.
- Thompson, R. Q.; Ghadiali, M. "Microwave Drying of Precipitates for Gravimetric Analysis," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1993**, *70*, 170–171.
- Wynne, A. M. "The Thermal Decomposition of Urea," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1987**, *64*, 180–182.

The following resources provide a general history of gravimetry.

- A History of Analytical Chemistry; Laitinen, H. A.; Ewing, G. W., Eds.; The Division of Analytical Chemistry of the American Chemical Society: Washington, D. C., 1977, pp. 10-24.
- Beck, C. M. "Classical Analysis: A Look at the Past, Present, and Future," *Anal. Chem.* **1991**, *63*, 993A–1003A; *Anal. Chem.* **1994**, *66*, 224A–239A

Consult the following texts for additional examples of inorganic and organic gravimetric methods include the following texts.

- Bassett, J.; Denney, R. C.; Jeffery, G. H.; Mendham, J. *Vogel's Textbook of Quantitative Inorganic Analysis*, Longman: London, 4th Ed., 1981.
- Erdey, L. *Gravimetric Analysis*, Pergamon: Oxford, 1965.
- Steymark, A. *Quantitative Organic Microanalysis*, The Blakiston Co.: NY, 1951.
- Wendlandt, W. W. T*hermal Methods of Analysis*, 2nd Ed. Wiley: NY. 1986.

For a review of isotope dilution mass spectrometry see the following article.

- Fassett, J. D.; Paulsen, P. J. "Isotope Dilution Mass Spectrometry for Accurate Elemental Analysis," *Anal. Chem.* **1989**, *61*, 643A–649A.

# Chapter 9

The following set of experiments introduce students to the applications of titrimetry. Experiments are grouped into four categories based on the type of reaction (acid–base, complexation, redox, and precipitation). Additional experiments emphasizing potentiometric electrodes are found in Chapter 11.

***Acid–base titrimetry***


- Boiani, J. A. "The Gran Plot Analysis of an Acid Mixture," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1986**, *63*, 724–726.
- Castillo, C. A.; Jaramillo, A. "An Alternative Procedure for Titration Curves of a Mixture of Acids of Different Strengths," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1989**, *66*, 341.
- Clark, R. W.; White, G. D.; Bonicamp, J. M.; Watts, E. D. "From Titration Data to Buffer Capacities: A Compter Experiment for the Chemistry Lab or Lecture," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1995**, *72*, 746–750.
- Clay, J. T.; Walters, E. A.; Brabson, G. D. "A Dibasic Acid Titration for the Physical Chemistry Laboratory" *J. Chem. Educ.* **1995**, *72*, 665–667.
- Crossno, S. K; Kalbus, L. H.; Kalbus, G. E. "Determinations of Carbon Dioxide by Titration," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1996**, *73*, 175–176.
- Flowers, P. A. "Potentiometric Measurement of Transition Ranges and Titration Errors for Acid/Base Indicators," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1997**, *74*, 846–847.
- Fuchsam, W. H.; Garg, Sandhya "Acid Content of Beverages," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1990**, *67*, 67–68
- Graham. R.C.; DePew, S. "Determination of Ammonia in Household Cleaners," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1983**, *60*, 765–766.
- Kalbus, L. H.; Petrucci, R. H.; Forman, J. E.; Kalbus, G. E. "Titration of Chromate-Dichromate Mixtures," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1991**, *68*, 677–678.
- Kooser, A. S.; Jenkins, J. L.; Welch, L. E. "Acid–Base Indicators: A New Look at an Old Topic," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2001**, *78*, 1504–1506.
- Kraft, A. "The Determination of the p$K_a$ of Multiprotic, Weak Acids by Analyzing Potentiometric Acid–Base Titration Data with Difference Plots," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2003**, *80*, 554–559.
- Murphy, J. "Determination of Phosphoric Acid in Cola Beverages," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1983**, *60*, 420–421.
- Nyasulu, F.; Barlag, R.; Macklin, J. *Chem. Educator* **2008**, *13*, 289–294.
- Ophardt, C. E. "Acid Rain Analysis by Standard Addition Titration," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1985**, *62*, 257–258.
- Partanen, J. I.; Kärki, M. H. "Determination of the Thermodynamic Dissociation Constant of a Weak Acid by Potentiometric Acid-Base Titration," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1994**, *71*, A120–A122.
- Thompson, R. Q. "Identification of Weak Acids and Bases by Titration with Primary Standards," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1988**, *65*, 179–180.
- Tucker, S. A.; Amszi, V. L.; Acree, Jr. W. E. "Studying Acid-Base Equilibria in Two-Phase Solvent Media," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1993**, *70*, 80–82.

- Tucker, S. A.; Acree, Jr., W. E. "A Student-Designed Analytical Laboratory Method," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1994**, *71*, 71–74.
- Werner, J. A.; Werner, T. C. "Multifunctional Base Unknowns in the Introductory Analytical Chemistry Lab," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1991**, *68*, 600–601.

***Complexation Titrimetry***

- Ceretti, H.; Hughes, E. A.; Zalts, A. "The Softening of Hard Water and Complexometric Titrations," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1999**, *76*, 1420–1421.
- Fulton, R.; Ross, M.; Schroeder, K. "Spectrophotometric Titration of a Mixture of Calcium and Magnesium," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1986**, *63*, 721–723.
- Novick, S. G. "Complexometric Titration of Zinc," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1997**, *74*, 1463.
- Olsen, K. G.; Ulicny, L. J. "Reduction of Calcium Concentrations by the Brita Water Filtration System: A Practical Experiment in Titrimetry and Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy," *J. Chem. Educ.* **2001**, *78*, 941.
- Smith, R. L.; Popham, R. E. "The Quantitative Resolution of a Mixture of Group II Metal Ions by Thermometric Titration with EDTA," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1983**, *60*, 1076–1077.
- Yappert, M. C.; DuPré, D. B. "Complexometric Titrations: Competition of Complexing Agents in the Determination of Water Hardness with EDTA," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1997**, *74*, 1422–1423.

***Redox Titrimetry***

- Guenther, W. B. "Supertitrations: High-Precision Methods," *J. Chem. Educ.* **1988**, *65*, 1097–1098.
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# Chapter 10

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# Chapter 11

The following set of experiments introduce students to the applications of electrochemistry. Experiments are grouped into four categories: general electrochemistry, preparation of elecrodes, potentiometry, coulometry, and voltammetry and amperometry.

***General Electrochemistry***

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# Chapter 12

The following set of experiments introduce students to the applications of chromatography and electrophoresis. Experiments are grouped into five categories: gas chromatography, high-performance liquid chromatography, ion-exchange chromatography, size-exclusion chromatography, and electrophoresis.

***Gas Chromatography***


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# Chapter 13

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# Chapter 15

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